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MEASURES OF STATE SUPPORT IN RUSSIA DURING COVID-19

© Moiseeva K.S., Salmanova O.B.

Samara National Research University, Samara, Russian Federation

e-mail: i@moiseeva-kristina.ru

The purpose of this work is to analyze the state support of the Russian population during COVID-19 in 2020.

The main task was to consider various measures of state support during COVID-19 for legal entities and individuals.

The scientific novelty of this work lies in the consideration of a situation that has not yet existed in the 21st century – an epidemic on a global scale. The study was conducted on the activities of the state during the epidemic of 2020.

It is known that there is no constantly functioning self-regulation mechanism in a market economy. State regulation is extremely necessary. The result of this process was analyzed using the example of the coronavirus period. We have studied the actions of the state to mitigate the sharp economic downturn. These actions were expressed in state support of enterprises and social support of the population [1; 2].

The following measures were studied:

Firstly, deferrals on taxes and loans. Small and medium-sized businesses were granted deferred taxes and loans excluding VAT for the next 6 months, starting from April 2020. Secondly, financial assistance in the form of various payments, for example, for salary to employees. These measures were applied to airport, companies, retail, catering, hotel business and others, which due to COVID-19 sanctions, reduced and even suspended their activity.

The schedule was drawn up for the growth of the unemployment rate in 2020.

Practical measures of social support to overcome the high unemployment rate in Russia were studied:

Firstly, an increase in the maximum amount of the allowance from 8000 rubles to 12 130 rubles. in March 2020. Secondly, the organization of a free retraining program and additional vocational education with the possibility of further employment for those who have lost their jobs and other payments to different segments of the population.

In conclusion, it should be mentioned that without state regulation, the economic crisis of 2020 in Russia could have been much harder for all spheres of life.

References

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2. Mansurova G.I., Mansurov P.M., Isaeva I.M. Support to small business from the state during the pandemic // Bulletin of UISTU. 2020. No. 4 (92).